## MINNESOTA AG NEWS

## WEEKLY CROP-WEATHER



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USDA, NASS, MINNESOTA FIELD OFFICE, IN COOPERATION WITH THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE - CHANHASSEN MN, UNIV. OF MINN. EXTENSION SERVICE, DNR STATE CLIMATOLOGY OFFICE, USDA-FSA, AND USDA-NRCS

## SMALL GRAIN HARVEST UNDERWAY

Small grains harvest began ahead of the fiveyear average, according to USDA-NASS, Minnesota Field Office. Minnesota's wheat, oats and barley were ripening a week or more ahead of the five-year average across most of the state. Precipitation during the past week was minimal with the exception of the southern portion of the state. Waseca, Winnebago, and Preston received over 2 inches of rain and Rochester, Rosemount, Faribault, and Redwood Falls received over 1 inch of rain. The MDA pest report released on July 21<sup>st</sup> showed a continued increase of soybean aphid infestations in sampled fields. Pastures were rated at 56% in poor to very poor condition.

The average temperature for the week was 72.3°. 2.1° above normal. Statewide topsoil moisture supplies as of Friday were rated 38% very short, 37% short, 25% adequate, and 0% surplus.

As of Sunday July 23<sup>rd</sup>, corn silking was estimated at 85%, 30 percentage points ahead of the five-year average. Fifty-four percent of the corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition. Soybeans blooming were estimated at 88%, compared to 70% for the five-year average. Twenty-nine percent of the soybean crop was setting pods, compared to 14% for the five-year average.

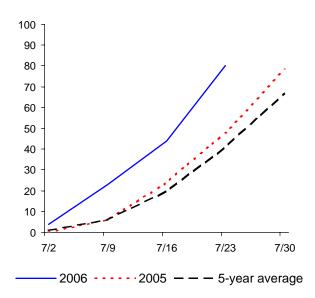
Spring Wheat had 80% of the crop turning ripe, 39 percentage points ahead of the five-year average. Spring wheat remained unchanged from the previous week with 46% of the crop rated in good to excellent condition.

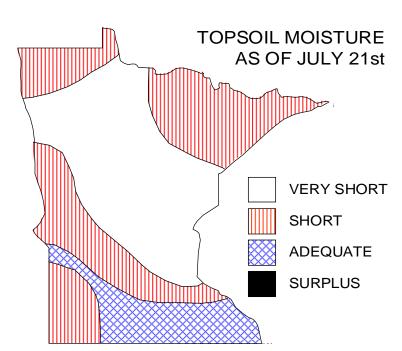
| Days Suitable for Fieldwork: 6.1 |            |       |          |         |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|----------|---------|--|--|--|
|                                  | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |  |  |  |
| Topsoil Moisture (%)             | 38         | 37    | 25       | 0       |  |  |  |

| Crop Progress as of July 23, 2006 |              |      |         |      |      |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------|------|------|--|--|--|
|                                   | Stage of     | This | Last    | Last | 5 Yr |  |  |  |
| Crop                              | Development  | Week | Week    | Year | Avg  |  |  |  |
|                                   |              |      | Percent |      |      |  |  |  |
| Corn                              | Silking      | 85   | 36      | 75   | 55   |  |  |  |
|                                   | Milk         | 6    | 0       | 3    | 3    |  |  |  |
| Soybeans                          | Blooming     | 88   | 65      | 79   | 70   |  |  |  |
|                                   | Setting Pods | 29   | 6       | 19   | 14   |  |  |  |
| Sweet Corn                        | Harvested    | 3    | 0       | 0    | 0    |  |  |  |
| Oats                              | Turning Ripe | 95   | 75      | 79   | 67   |  |  |  |
|                                   | Harvested    | 15   | 7       | 11   | 7    |  |  |  |
| Barley                            | Turning Ripe | 90   | 53      | 69   | 49   |  |  |  |
|                                   | Harvested    | 6    | 3       | 0    | 1    |  |  |  |
| Spring Wheat                      | Turning Ripe | 80   | 44      | 48   | 41   |  |  |  |
|                                   | Harvested    | 2    | 1       | 0    | 0    |  |  |  |

| Crop Condition as of July 21, 2006 in % |           |      |      |      |     |  |  |  |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|-----|--|--|--|
|   | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Exc |  |  |  |
| Pasture                                 | 25        | 31   | 29   | 14   | 1   |  |  |  |
| Corn                                    | 6         | 10   | 30   | 43   | 11  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans                                | 4         | 9    | 34   | 41   | 12  |  |  |  |
| Alfalfa                                 | 14        | 25   | 32   | 26   | 3   |  |  |  |
| Spring Wheat                            | 5         | 14   | 35   | 42   | 4   |  |  |  |
| Oats                                    | 12        | 17   | 34   | 35   | 2   |  |  |  |
| Barley                                  | 8         | 13   | 29   | 47   | 3   |  |  |  |
| Sugarbeets                              | 1         | 7    | 30   | 45   | 17  |  |  |  |
| Dry Beans                               | 8         | 14   | 46   | 24   | 8   |  |  |  |
| Potatoes                                | 2         | 6    | 29   | 53   | 10  |  |  |  |
| Sunflowers                              | 2         | 9    | 31   | 52   | 6   |  |  |  |
| Canola                                  | 0         | 14   | 37   | 41   | 8   |  |  |  |

## PERCENT OF SPRING WHEAT TURNING RIPE **JULY 2 - JULY 30**





Jacob Carter Mathematical Statistician PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES FOR THE WEEK ENDING JULY 23, 2006:
Temperatures averaged from 3.6 degrees above normal in the Northeast
District to 0.2 degree above normal in the Southwest District. Extremes: 4
degrees in Hibbing; 102 degrees in Canby. Precipitation averaged from 0.75
inch below normal in the North Central District to 0.59 inch above normal i
the South Central District. Greatest weekly total was 2.39 inches recorded
in Waseca.

For a map of Minnesota's precipitation, please see the Minnesota Climatology Group's website; http://climate.umn.edu/doc/weekmap.asp.

Precipitation and Temperature Summary for 7/17/2006 through 7/23/2006

|                     |         | Тот        | perature Precipitation |                |       |       | G D D   |                |       |        |
|---------------------|---------|------------|------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|
|                     | II i ah | -          | -                      | Depart         | Week  | _     | rt From |                |       | Depart |
|                     | нтдп    | LOW        |                        | from           |       | _     |         | Since          |       | from   |
|                     |         |            | Ave                    |                | IOLAI |       |         |                | May   |        |
| NILL DIGIT 1        |         |            |                        | Norm           |       | week  | Weeks   | 4/1            | 2     | Norm   |
| NW DIST 1           | 0.0     | <b>-</b> 4 | 70 0                   | 2 2            | 0.2   | 65    | 0 61    | 4 75           | 1015  | 0.0    |
| Crookston           | 98      | 54         | 72.2                   | 2.3            | .03   |       | -2.61   | -4.75          | 1315  | 98     |
| Moorhead            | 95      | 55         | 73.0                   | 1.9            | 0     |       | -2.77   | -5.68          | 1426  | 153    |
| Warroad             | 89      | 54         | 70.6                   | 2.9            | 0     | 80    | -2.16   | -3.97          | 1184  | 131    |
| NC DIST 2           |         |            |                        |                | _     |       |         |                |       |        |
| Grand Rapids        | 91      | 53         | 71.1                   | 3.3            |       |       | -3.16   | -4.88          | 1273  | 202    |
| Intl. Falls         | 88      | 45         | 66.6                   | .1             | .24   | 48    |         | -2.88          | 1108  | 104    |
| Itasca              | 97      | 52         | 70.0                   | 3.5            | .11   | 74    | -2.02   | -3.78          | 1165  | 174    |
| NE DIST 3           |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Duluth              | 89      | 54         | 71.4                   | 5.3            | .05   |       | -2.62   | -1.50          | 1098  | 194    |
| Grand Marais        | 87      | 55         | 67.0                   | 5.4            | .54   |       | -1.37   | -2.32          | 758   | 172    |
| Hibbing             | 88      | 42         | 66.4                   | 0              | .03   | -1.02 | -2.97   | -6.95          | 1062  | 96     |
| WC DIST 4           |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Alexandria          | 91      | 56         | 73.2                   | 2.6            | .35   | 34    | -2.14   | -5.01          | 1369  | 150    |
| Browns Valley       | 101     | 50         | 73.2                   | . 4            | .75   |       | -2.08   | 80             | 1337  | -13    |
| Canby               | 102     | 56         | 74.7                   | 1.1            | .86   | .15   | -1.77   | -1.73          | 1466  | 49     |
| Fergus Falls        | 91      | 58         | 72.1                   | 1.6            | .63   | 10    | -2.29   | .63            | 1343  | 111    |
| Montevideo          | 92      | 54         | 72.4                   | .1             | .20   | 53    | .96     | .72            | 1412  | 60     |
| Morris              | 89      | 52         | 71.4                   | 1              | .48   | 40    | -2.74   | -3.59          | 1349  | 30     |
| CENT DIST 5         |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Becker              | 92      | 54         | 74.8                   | 4.5            | .54   | 39    | -3.20   | -4.39          | 1467  | 251    |
| Collegeville        | M       | M          | M                      | M              | M     | M     | -3.11m  | -3.25m         | 1362m | n -14m |
| Hutchinson          | 89      | 57         | 74.3                   | 1.8            | .82   | 00    | -2.29   | -2.71          | 1496  | 114    |
| Olivia              | 90      | 55         | 71.1                   | 5              | .36   | 40    | -2.39   | -1.63          | 1418  | 64     |
| St. Cloud           | 91      | 53         | 72.6                   | 2.3            | .54   | 16    | -2.19   | -2.99          | 1390  | 174    |
| Staples             | 92      | 51         | 71.5                   | 3.5            | .21   | 58    | -2.73   | -4.68          | 1250  | 156    |
| Willmar             | 98      | 56         | 73.7                   | 2.1            | .15   | 63    | -1.99   | -4.22          | 1466  | 127    |
| EC DIST 6           |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Aitkin              | 92      | 54         | 73.3                   | 6.2            | 0     | -1.04 | -3.24   | -4.50          | 1220  | 189    |
| Forest Lake         | 90      | 58         | 74.0                   | 2.8            | .46   | 55    | -3.49   | -1.97          | 1465  | 161    |
| MSP Airport         | 93      | 63         | 76.8                   | 3.1            | .71   | 18    | -2.83   | -1.56          | 1635  | 215    |
| St. Paul - Uof      | M 91    | 60         | 75.9                   | 2.1            | .63   | 33    | -2.37   | 84             | 1596  | 132    |
| SW DIST 7           |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Lamberton           | 93      | 54         | 72.0                   | 3              | .48   | 31    | -1.52   | 4.58           | 1429  | 19     |
| Pipestone           | 97      | 51         | 72.6                   | .6             | .01   | 71    | -3.03   | -4.04          | 1365  | 37     |
| Redwood Falls       | 93      | 57         | 72.8                   | -1.0           | 1.11  | .28   | -2.12   | .14            | 1480  | -2     |
| Worthington         | 96      | 53         | 73.3                   | 2.0            | .01   | 74    | -2.61   | .19            | 1440  | 132    |
| SC DIST 8           |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Faribault           | 95      | 56         | 73.2                   | 1.5            | 1.06  | .10   | -1.98   | -4.81          | 1420  | 95     |
| Mankato             | 94      | 58         | 73.4                   | 1.0            | .70   |       | -2.47   | -1.79          | 1435  | 50     |
| Waseca              | 95      | 55         | 73.6                   | 2.0            | 2.39  | 1.38  |         | 1.35           | 1465  | 104    |
| Winnebago           | 96      | 57         | 74.4                   | 2.1            | 2.03  |       | -1.63   | 33             | 1498  | 107    |
| SE DIST 9           |         |            |                        | · <del>-</del> |       |       |         |                |       |        |
| Preston             | 96      | 55         | 73.0                   | 2.3            | 2.18  | 1.13  | 73      | 1.61           | 1305  | 42     |
| Red Wing            | 92      | 59         | 74.4                   | 1.9            | .96   |       | -2.54   | -5.32          | 1456  | 91     |
| Rochester           | 93      | 58         | 72.4                   | 2.0            | 1.86  |       | -1.13   | 58             | 1420  | 166    |
| Rosemount           | 91      | 60         | 74.1                   | 2.8            | 1.16  |       | -1.13   | -2.70          | 1424  | 115    |
| Winona              | 95      | 61         | 75.9                   | .7             | .94   |       | -1.16   | -2.70<br>-4.57 | 1458  | -63    |
|                     |         | 01         | 13.3                   | • /            |       | .01   | 1.70    | T.J/           | 1470  | 0.5    |
| m=some data missing |         |            |                        |                |       |       |         |                |       |        |

Corn growing degree days (GDD) are calculated by subtracting a 50 degree base temperature from the average of the maximum and minimum temperature for the day. The daily maximum is limited to 86 degrees and minimum of 50 degrees.

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